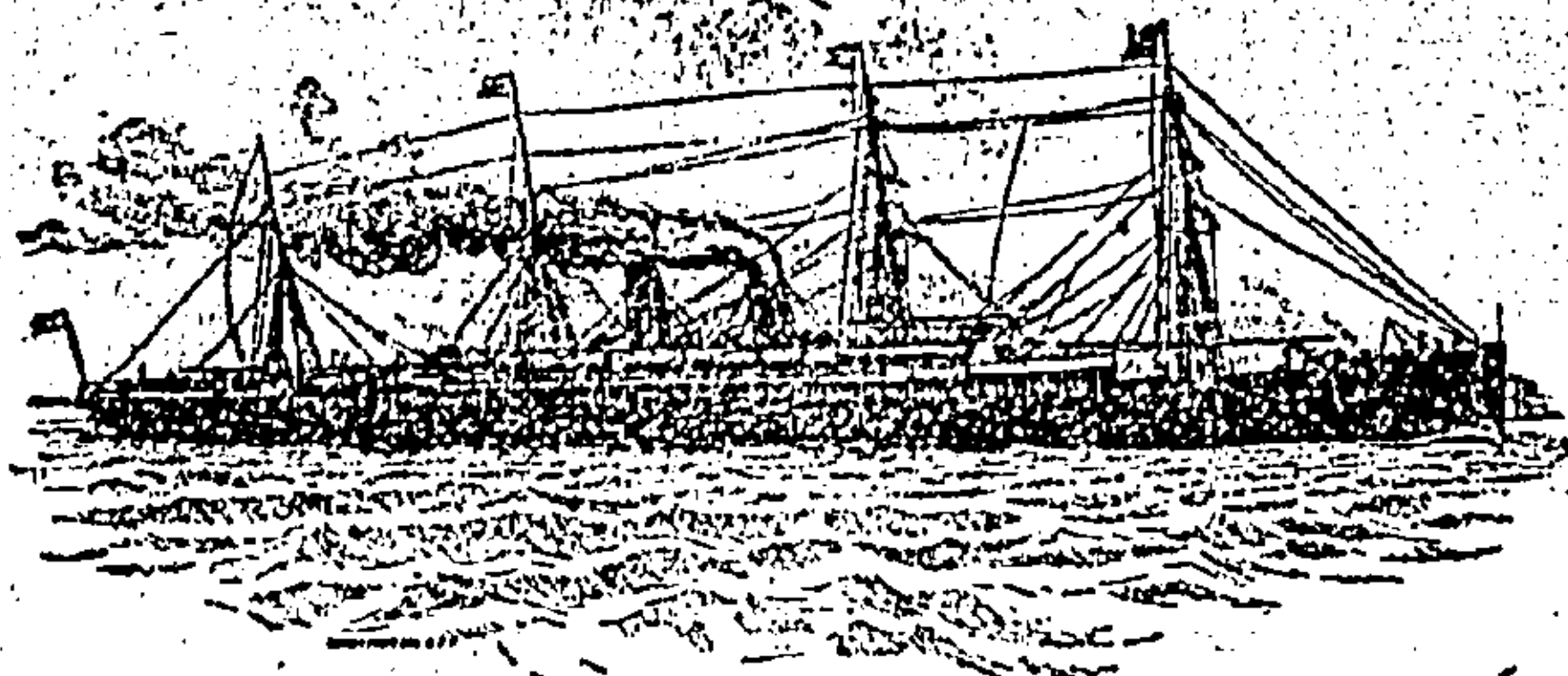






# U.S. MAIL LINES.



PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO., OCCIDENTAL & ORIENTAL S.S. CO.,  
TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

TAKING CARGO AND PASSENGERS TO JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES, MEXICO,  
CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA AND EUROPE:

## PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

"CITY OF PEKING".....TUESDAY, 3rd February, 1903, at Noon.  
"COPTIC".....TUESDAY, 10th February, 1903, at Noon.  
"AMERICA MARU".....TUESDAY, 17th February, 1903, at Noon.  
"KOREA".....FRIDAY, 27th February, 1903, at Noon.  
"GABLO".....SATURDAY, 7th March, 1903, at Noon.  
"HONGKONG MARU".....TUESDAY, 17th March, 1903, at Noon.  
"CHINA".....TUESDAY, 24th March, 1903, at Noon.  
"DO KIU".....WEDNESDAY, 1st April, 1903, at Noon.  
"NIPPON MARU".....

Record Trip Yokohama to San Francisco made by s.s. "KOREA," 12,000 tons, Oct. 18th-28th, 1902; 10 days, 15 hours.

THE P. M. Company's Steamship "CITY OF PEKING" will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, INLAND SEA, YOKOHAMA and HONOLULU, on TUESDAY, the 3rd February, at Noon, taking Freight for Japan, the United States, and Europe. Passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route.

Through Passage Tickets granted to England, France and Germany by all trans-Atlantic lines of Steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada.

Passengers holding through ORDERS TO EUROPE have the choice of the Overland Rail Routes from San Francisco, including the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER and RIO GRANDE, and NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY, also the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY on payment of 24 in addition to the regular tariff rate.

Passengers holding Orders for OVERLAND CITIES in the United States have between SAN FRANCISCO and CHICAGO, the option of the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER and RIO GRANDE, and other direct connecting Railways, and from Chicago to destination the choice of direct lines.

Special rates (First-class only) to European Ports, are granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Consular Services, and European Civil Service Officials located in Asia, and to European Officials in the Service of the Governments of China and Japan.

TO UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN PORTS, Special rates (first class only) are granted and will apply only to Missionaries, Members of the Naval and Military Services, and to Consular and Diplomatic Officials of the Governments of China and Japan.

Return Passage.—Reduction will be made to passengers who do not hold return tickets, making the return journey between ports in the Orient and Honolulu or beyond, within twelve months.

Through Bills of Lading issued for transportation to Yokohama and other Japan Ports, to San Francisco, to Atlantic and Inland Cities of the United States, via Overland Railway, to Havana, Trinidad, and Demerara, and to ports in Mexico, Central and South America, by the Companies and connecting Steamers.

Freight will be received on board until 4 P.M. the day previous to sailing, Parcel Packages will be received at the Office until 2 P.M. same day; all Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full; value of same is required.

Consular Invoices to accompany each shipment of Cargo or parcel (valued at \$100. Gold or over) destined to Ports, beyond San Francisco, in the United States, should be sent to the Companies' Office addressed to the Collector of Customs at San Francisco.

Merchant's Invoice will be sufficient for cargo or parcel (each shipment) when the value is less than \$100. U.S. Gold.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Companies, Queen's Building.

E. W. TILDEN, Agent.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COY.'S ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.

### SAFETY. SPEED. PUNCTUALITY.

THE FAST ROUTE BETWEEN CHINA, JAPAN AND EUROPE, VIA CANADA  
AND THE UNITED STATES.

(CALLING AT SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA & VICTORIA, B.C.)

"EMPRESS" Twin Screw Steamships—6,000 Tons—10,000 Horse Power—Speed 19 Knots.

### PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

R.M.S. "EMPRESS OF INDIA" ... 6,000 Tons ...	WEDNESDAY, 11th Feb, 1903.
"TARTAR" ... 4,425 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 25th Feb, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 25th Feb, 1903.
"EMPRESS OF JAPAN" ... 6,000 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 11th Mar, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 11th Mar, 1903.
"ATHENIAN" ... 3,882 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 18th Mar, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 18th Mar, 1903.
"EMPRESS OF CHINA" ... 6,000 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 1st April, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 1st April, 1903.
"EMPRESS OF INDIA" ... 6,000 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 22nd April, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 22nd April, 1903.
"TARTAR" ... 4,425 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 6th May, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 6th May, 1903.
"EMPRESS OF JAPAN" ... 6,000 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 13th May, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 13th May, 1903.
"ATHENIAN" ... 3,882 " <td>WEDNESDAY, 27th May, 1903.</td>	WEDNESDAY, 27th May, 1903.

THE magnificent "EMPRESS" Twin-screw Steamships of this Line pass through the famous INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and usually make the voyage YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER (B.C.) in 12 DAYS, ("TARTAR" and "ATHENIAN" 14 DAYS), saving THREE DAYS TO A WEEK in the Trans-Pacific journey, and make connection at Vancouver with the PALATIAL OVERLAND TRAINS OF THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY which leave daily, and cross the Continent FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT CHANGE. Close connection is made at Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, New York and Boston with all Trans-Atlantic Lines, which passengers to Great Britain and the Continent are given choice of.

Passengers Booked through to all principal points and AROUND THE WORLD. Return tickets to various points at reduced rates, Good for 4, 6, 9 and 12 months.

SPECIAL RATES (First class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials in the Service of China and Japan Governments.

The attractive features of the Company's route embrace its PALATIAL STEAMSHIPS, (second to none in the World), the LUXURANCE OF ITS TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS (the Company having received the highest award for same at Chicago World's Exhibition), and the diversity of MAGNIFICENT MOUNTAIN AND LAKE SCENERY through which the Railway passes.

THE DINING CARS AND MOUNTAIN HOTELS of this route are owned and operated by the Company, and their appointments and Cuisine are unequalled.

For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage, &c., apply to D. E. BROWN, General Agent, Pedder's Street.

## HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE. NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD. OSTASIATISCHER FRACHTDAMPFER DIENST.

(Taking Cargo at through Rates to ANTWERP, AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, COPENHAGEN, LISBON, OPORTO, LONDON, LIVERPOOL, GLASGOW, TRIESTE, GENOA, PORTS IN THE LEVANT, BLACK SEA and BALTIC PORTS; NORTH and SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS).

### PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

STREAMERS	DESTINATIONS	SAILING DATES	Freight
AMERICA	HAVRE and HAMBURG.	3rd Feb.	Freight.
WURZBURG	(Calling at SINGAPORE).	10th Feb.	Freight and Passengers.
C. FERD. LAEISZ	HAVRE and HAMBURG.	26th Feb.	Freight.
BAMBERG	(Calling at SINGAPORE and PENANG).	10th Mar.	Freight.
ANDALUSIA	HAVRE and HAMBURG.	19th Mar.	Freight.

For further Particulars, apply to

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE

HONGKONG OFFICE.

Hongkong, 16th January, 1903.

### Intimations.

THE WEST POINT BUILDING COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that the FOURTEENTH ORDINARY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES, Victoria Buildings, on MONDAY, the 26th January, 1903, at 11.45 o'clock A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1902.

The REGISTER of SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 17th January, to MONDAY, the 26th January, (both Days inclusive), during which period no Transfer of Shares can be Registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
A. SHELTON HOOPER,  
Secretary to  
THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT AND AGENCY CO., LD.  
General Agents for  
THE WEST POINT BUILDING CO., LIMITED.

Hongkong, 7th January, 1903. 28c

THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT AND AGENCY CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that the FIFTEENTH ORDINARY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES, Victoria Buildings, on MONDAY, the 26th January, 1903, at 12 o'clock NOON, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1902.

The REGISTER of SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 17th January, to MONDAY, the 26th January, (both Days inclusive), during which period no Transfer of Shares can be Registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
A. SHELTON HOOPER,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 7th January, 1903. 123c

THE HONGKONG LAND RECLAMATION CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that the SECOND ORDINARY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES, Victoria Buildings, on MONDAY, the 26th January, 1903, at 12.30 o'clock A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the Period ending 31st December, 1902.

The REGISTER of SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, the 17th January, to MONDAY, the 26th January, (both Days inclusive), during which period no Transfer of Shares can be Registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
MOWBRAY S. NORTHCOTE,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 13th January, 1903. 492c

HONGKONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above SOCIETY will be held on TUESDAY, the 27th January, at 12 o'clock, in the City Hall.

The Public are invited to attend.

B. S. POATE,  
Hon. Secretary.

Hongkong, 14th January, 1903. 152c

THE KOWLOON LAND AND BUILDING CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that the FOURTEENTH ORDINARY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES, Victoria Buildings, on MONDAY, the 2nd February, 1903, at 12 o'clock NOON, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1902.

The REGISTER of SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 24th January, to MONDAY, the 2nd February, (both Days inclusive), during which period no Transfer of Shares can be Registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
A. SHELTON HOOPER,  
Secretary to  
The Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Co., Ltd.,  
General Agents for  
The Kowloon Land and Building Co., Limited.

Hongkong, 19th January, 1903. 799c

HONGKONG CLUB.

NOTICE.

AN EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the MEMBERS of the CLUB will be held in the C.H. Hall, on TUESDAY, the 3rd February, 1903, at 5 P.M., for the purpose set forth in the Notice posted in the Hall of the Club.

By Order,  
C. H. GARCE,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 22nd January, 1903. 192c

HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE SEVENTY-THIRD ORDINARY HALF-YEARLY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in the Company will be held at the OFFICE of the Company, No. 18, Bank Buildings, Queen's Road Central, on SATURDAY, the 7th February, at 12 o'clock NOON, for the purpose of receiving a Report of the Directors, together with a Statement of Accounts, declaring a Dividend, confirming the Appointment of a Director and electing Auditors.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 24th of January to the 7th February, inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
T. ARNOLD,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 17th January, 1903. 632c

HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of THE HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT COMPANY, LIMITED, will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES in Bank Buildings, Victoria, Hongkong, on SATURDAY, the 7th February, 1903, at 12.15 o'clock P.M., or so soon as the Ordinary Half-Yearly Meeting to be held at 12 o'clock NOON on that day shall be concluded when the SUBJINED RESOLUTION will be proposed.

The Resolution to be proposed, should the Resolution be passed by the required majority it will be submitted for confirmation as a SPECIAL RESOLUTION to a Second Extraordinary Meeting which will be subsequently convened.

PROPOSED RESOLUTION.  
That the Articles of Association be altered in manner following—

(1) In Article (79) the word "nine" shall be substituted for the word "seven".

(2) In Article (88) the words "nine thousand" shall be substituted for the words "seven thousand".

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
T. ARNOLD,  
Secretary.

Dated the 17th January, 1903. 648c

### Intimations.

HUMPHREYS ESTATE AND FINANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

THE SEVENTEENTH ORDINARY ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS of the above Company will be held at the REGISTERED OFFICES of the Company, 38 and 40, Queen's Road Central, on SATURDAY, 7th February, 1903, at NOON, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1902.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 3rd to the 11th February, both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Court of Directors,  
J. R. M. SMITH,  
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 22nd January, 1903. 600c

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

NOTICE is hereby given that the ORDINARY HALF-YEARLY MEETING of the SHAREHOLDERS in this CORPORATION will be held at the CITY HALL, Hongkong, on SATURDAY, the 14th day of February next, at NOON, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Court of Directors together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1902.

By Order of the Court of Directors,  
J. R. M. SMITH,  
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 23rd January, 1903. 194c

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

NOTICE is hereby given that the REGISTERS of SHARES of the Corporation will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 31st day of January current to the 14th day of February next, (both Days inclusive), during which period no Transfer of Shares can be Registered.

By Order of the Court of Directors,  
J. R. M. SMITH,  
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 23rd January, 1903. 195c

THE PUNJIM MINING COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that at a Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company, held at the Company's Office, No. 13, Beaconsfield Arcade, Victoria, Hongkong, on MONDAY, the 9th day of January, 1903, the following Resolution was passed:—

"That in pursuance of the Special Resolution passed on the 11th day of November, 1902, and confirmed on the 27th day of November, 1902, a Call of Fifty Cents per Share be made upon all holders of Ordinary Shares in the above Company, and the same is hereby made. Such Call to be paid to the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, at their Premises, Queen's Road Central, Victoria, Hongkong, on or before the 9th day of February, 1903."

And Notice is also given that in accordance with Article 24 of the Company's Articles of Association, interest at the rate of 5% per annum per Annum will be charged upon all Calls remaining unpaid after the 9th day of February, 1903, up to the actual dates of payment of the same.

Shareholders are requested to note that, upon presentation at the Office of the Company of the Bankers' Receipt for payment of the Call, and surrender of existing Certificates of the Shares pertaining thereto, new Share Certificates will be issued bearing an endorsement of the payment of the said Call.

By Order of the Board of Directors,  
W. KERFOOT HUGHES,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 6th January, 1903. 212c

HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB.

NOTICE TO MEMBERS.

A ONE-DAY'S RACE MEETING will be held early in APRIL next, provided sufficient Entries are received. Particulars and Conditions as to Programme will appear later.

By Order,  
A. S. ANTON,  
Acting Clerk of the Course.

Hongkong, 23rd January, 1903. 696c

WANTED.

LADY ASSISTANTS (EUROPEAN) for Drapery Store, also YOUNG MAN for Furnishing Department.  
Experience desired, but not necessary.  
Apply to—  
"M.A.P."  
C/o Hongkong Telegraph.

Hongkong, 20th January, 1903. 822c

WANTED.

A TEACHER for ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE.  
App'y by Letter to  
BRO. FRANCIS,  
Director,  
St. Joseph's College.  
No. 2, Robinson Road,  
Hongkong, 12th January, 1903.

### USE

4711  
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4711

WHITE-ROSE TRANSPARENT EAU DE COLOGNE AND GLYCERINE SOAP.

\$1.50 PER BOX

IMPORTED BY

RITCHIE & Co.

39, Des Voeux Road.

Hongkong, 14th January, 1903. 1672c

### Hotels.

GO TO THE  
**KOWLOON HOTEL,**  
KOWLOON. J. W. OSBORNE, Proprietor.

**THE CONNAUGHT HOUSE,**  
QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

A FIRST CLASS HOTEL SITUATED NEAR THE BANKS AND PRINCIPAL OFFICES, EXCELLENT CUISINE AND WINES. Large and lofty Rooms Elegantly Furnished. Hydraulic Elevator. Hot and Cold Water throughout. Special Rates for Tourists.

Launch Service for Guests.

For Terms, apply to

Hongkong, 1st November, 1902. THE MANAGER. 1339c

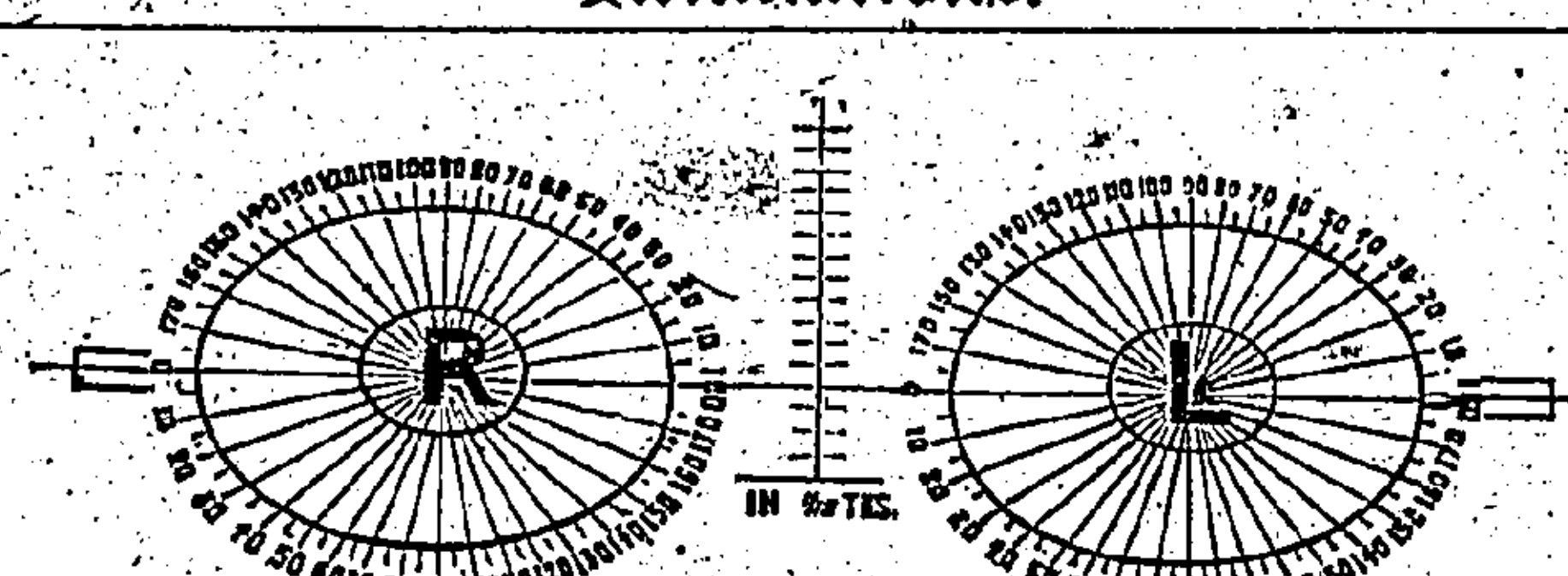
"BOA VISTA,"

(HOTEL SANITARIUM OF SOUTH CHINA) MACAO.

THE most select Hotel in the Far East, beautifully situated, overlooking the sea, and affords comfortable accommodation for travellers. The strictest supervision as to food and cleanliness is exercised by a European Manager.

Telegraphic Address: "BOA VISTA."

### Intimations.



### EYES TESTED.

LENSES FOR CORRECTION OF ASTIGMATISM SPECIALLY  
GROUND ON THE PREMISES. SPECTACLES EYE-GLASSES FITTED.

6c]

N. LAZARUS.

INCANDESCENT GAS LIGHT.

The attention of consumers is drawn to the fact that the Undersigned, being Sole Agents for

DR. AUER VON WELSBACH CO.,

VIENNA,

THE INVENTORS OF INCANDESCENT GAS LIGHT.

ARE SELLING THE ONLY GENUINE MANTLES,

The Price of which has been reduced to

FIFTY CENTS per piece.

BEWARE OF INFERIOR IMITATIONS!

954c]

KRUSE & Co.

CONNAUGHT HOUSE.

WING CHEONG.

DEALERS IN JEWELLERY, PEARLS, DIAMONDS, JADESTONEWARE

CURIOS, SILKS, CARVED IVORYWARE, AND GRASSCLOTHS,

AND

GENERAL EXPORTERS.

No. 35, Queen's Road Central,

Next Door Messrs. LANE, CRAWFORD & Co.

Hongkong, 20th November, 1902. 1126c

TUBORG BEER.

A FIRST CLASS PILSENER BEER

guaranteed free from Salicylic Acid, and any other Chemicals.

Price \$10.50 per case of 48 bottles (quarts) or 6 doz. pints.

Special Prices for Quantities.

Sole Agents—

SIEMSEN & CO.

Hongkong, 10th January, 1903. 1593c

LEVY HERMANOS.

DIAMOND, JEWELLERS, JEWEL

AND WATCHMAKERS.

RASTMAN'S

KODAKS and FILMS.

Sole Agents for "OMEGA" WATCHES.

"OMEGA" is the best, "THREE YEARS"

guarantee given to every purchaser.

10, QUEEN'S ROAD,</



## ARCTIC EXPLORATION.

## ADVENTURES OF THE BALDWIN EXPEDITION.

## STATIONS ESTABLISHED FOR A DASH TO THE POLE.

Mr. Evelyn N. Baldwin, the leader of the Baldwin-Ziegler expedition, which lately returned to Norway on the conclusion of fifteen months' work in the North Polar seas, speaking to a London press representative said—

No previous expedition ever entered the frozen north with the same qualifications for success as we did. Our ship, equipment, instruments, staff, and stores left nothing to be desired, and it is impossible to imagine in what direction Mr. Ziegler, who had so generously paid for the whole undertaking, could have made more perfect arrangements. Before going into the details of what we have accomplished, I think it only right to say that a number of unauthorized and wholly mischievous reports have appeared regarding the personnel of our expedition. There have, it is true, been some disagreements, as in most expeditions of the sort; and this is scarcely surprising, when a number of men are cooped together under the most distressing and depressing conditions through the long Arctic night. But they have been unduly magnified, and it is not from this cause that my failure to reach the Pole is to be attributed, and I want to say that no leader of an expedition had, with one or two exceptions, a more willing, to all, and competent staff.

THE WORK ACCOMPLISHED.

We did not reach the Pole, it is true, but after nearly a year and a half's incessant work we have brought back data which ought materially to assist subsequent seekers after the Pole. For the first time in the history of North Polar exploration, a photographic record has been secured of the ice and snow conditions of the Arctic and of the animal life of those regions, so complete as to be practically exhaustive. In this respect the cinematograph has played a most important part—the first time it has ever been successfully employed in the far north—and we now have over a thousand perfect photographic representations of our work, which alone is perhaps not unworthy of a year's effort. In addition, we have over two hundred drawings and paintings.

I admit that our primary object was to plant the American flag at the North Pole, and we still hope to do so, and believe more fully than ever that this can be done in accordance with our original plan. I felt from previous experience and knowledge of Arctic literature that at least one of the numerous ways of navigating the Franz Josef Land Archipelago would be open to navigation some time during either the summer or autumn of 1901, but last year proved to be an exception, and we were compelled to go into winter quarters at Camp Ziegler, the station which we established upon our first arrival in Franz Josef Land, in 80deg. 23min. north, whereas our original plan was to spend the winter at least a degree further north, if not actually off the coast of Rudolf Land itself. This was the first disappointment. Then followed the sickening and death of many of the dogs, even before the cold Arctic night began. This was owing, as the careful investigations of our three physicians conclusively proved, to the ravages of three distinct internal parasites, which ultimately proved fatal to more than half the pack.

These two causes rendered anything more than an attempt to beat the record of the farthest north absolutely impossible, and this, although I believe we could have accomplished it beyond any doubt, I would not undertake, as such a course would have involved the destruction of our equipment and the consumption of our stores, and this precluded the carrying out of our original project. We have, however, the satisfaction of pointing to the establishment of our depots, from which it will now be possible to despatch parties from Rudolf without it being necessary to endanger a ship at a higher latitude than Camp Ziegler. Altogether we have formed four large stations. The most northerly station upon Rudolf Land is within eight miles of the winter headquarters of the Duke of the Abruzzi.

## A NANSEN MEMENTO.

Upon the conclusion of this work a further sledge journey was made to Cape Norway, where we came upon Nansen's winter hut. We were all deeply affected when one morning a member of our party stumbled upon a piece of walrus hide near the shore, which indicated the proximity of a human habitation. After some search we found what at first looked like a broad grave mound, almost completely covered with snow. This proved to be a rude hut, which we at once knew to be the spot where Nansen and Johannsen spent their historic winter. A portion of this had been gnawed away by foxes and bears, but, fortunately, Nansen's record was intact. This was contained in a small brass cylinder 3in. in length, and secured by a rough wooden stopper. The document, dated May 19, 1896, is written in pencil on a half-sheet of ordinary notepaper. I have this with me, and in its place have left my own record, giving an account of our visit.

The day previous to our departure homeward we sent up our fifteenth and last balloon, by which means altogether 300 messages had been despatched. To each of these balloons was attached a string of buoys, which, by means of automatic contrivances, were released as they touched ice, land, or water. These buoys, when found, will furnish important data concerning both air and sea currents. Every buoy is addressed to the nearest American Consul, who will duly advise us of their discovery.

## STUGGLES WITH THE ICE.

On July 17 we made goodby to Cape Ziegler, having first of all put everything in order about it. In the afternoon of that day we finally nailed up the doors of the huts, erected our signals, and went on board the *Aurora*. This was an exciting performance, as large quantities of drift ice surrounded us, and made the

embarkation of our remaining animals an anxious and hazardous task. Eventually all was safely on the ship, and we commenced our homeward journey. This was the beginning of a never-to-be forgotten struggle with the ice. For the first fifteen miles we had for the most part to back the ship, and deliberately charge the ice, or to blast with dynamite or cut with heavy saws a lane through the ice which was often three feet thick. This involved sixteen days of incessant toil. Before reaching the open water which lay between the southern coast of the archipelago and the heavy pack ice of the Barents Sea the *Aurora* was caught in a violent storm and ice-screw, in which we only narrowly escaped destruction. Our rudder was twisted, and the propeller frame broken. A ship less strong than the *Aurora* would have been lost.

On July 17 we reached a place of safety to the southward of Cape Flora, where we again entered the pack ice, through which we escaped only by carefully watching the floes. For an entire month, while navigating the ice with an ever-decreasing coal supply, our anxiety was very great.

## ENCOUNTER WITH A BEAR.

I am glad to say that not only has every member of the expedition safely returned, but that we never had a serious case of illness. Fortunately, we were a musical company, and the bears must often have been surprised as the strains of *The Star-Spangled Banner* were wafted through the icy darkness. During the whole winter we were working night and day.

The presence of so many dogs—we had at one time over 200 during the winter—kept the camp greatly clear of bears, but sometimes they would surprise us. On one occasion two of our members, while sledging ice with one of the ponies, were set upon by a huge bear, which came upon them unawares. They were quite unarmed, and were remarking at the absence of game, when they espied a few feet in front of them a great white bear, which immediately charged. Their pony forthwith stampeded, dragging the sledge, with it, and leaving the two men quite defenceless. They availed themselves of a neighbouring iceberg, to the top of which they clambered, while the bear was watching the precipitate flight of the horse. Then he turned, and, growling viciously, followed the men up the berg. The latter succeeded in escaping, by the opposite side, but were closely followed by the bear, which, however, refused to approach when they neared the safety of the ship.

There were many narrow escapes while sledging over the thin ice, and more than once ponies, sledges, and contents were precipitated into the water, from which they were dragged with considerable difficulty. There were numerous instances of whole dog teams, while harnessed to the sledges, wildly charging herds of walrus, with which they fought fiercely at the very edge of open waterholes, much to the peril of the drivers, dogs, and loads.

## THE WAY TO REACH THE POLE.

The old idea of an open Polar Sea is baseless. We know that land extends as far as the eighty-second degree on the Franz Josef Land side, and it is from here that I quite agree with Lieutenant Peary that the most practical way of attaining the Pole is by sledging from this point. This is, indeed, the plan on which our expedition worked.

Mr. Baldwin is now on his way to New York to consult with Mr. Ziegler as to future operations.

## THE "FRAM'S" DISCOVERIES.

## A GREAT DISASTER AVERTED.

Regarding the experiences of his expedition to the Arctic regions, Mr. Sverdrup has made the following statement in Christiania:—

"I spent the winter of 1898-9 in winter quarters at Ellesmere Land, where various scientific sledge expeditions were made. The summer of 1899 was unfavourable, and the *Fram* was obliged to return to winter quarters at Ellesmere Land, where we again established depots and organised sledge expeditions. A great part of the surrounding region was mapped out.

"In May, 1900, a great fire occurred on the *Fram*. A tent on board had been set on fire by sparks from the funnel, and a number of kayaks saturated with paraffin and other articles were burned. The rigging and masts of the *Fram* were attacked by the flames, and the total destruction of the vessel appeared imminent. The fire, however, was fortunately extinguished.

"In August, 1900, we steamed through Jones Sound and Cardigan Strait, and took up winter quarters at 75.48 north latitude, 69 west longitude. Many musk oxen were shot, and sledge expeditions were made. The region is very rich in reindeer and polar wolves. Of the latter we have brought two live specimens with us. The following winter was cold and stormy, the average temperature being 45 deg. below zero.

"In the spring and summer of 1901, and in the beginning of 1902, there were again sledge expeditions. On August 6, the *Fram* succeeded in breaking from the ice, and we arrived at Godhavn on August 18. We left Cape Farvel on August 28, and reached Stavanger on September 19."

Mr. Sverdrup further stated that the expedition did not meet any Eskimos in the regions which it visited. Many of their dwelling-places, dating from former periods; were, however, seen. The *Fram* brought with her many articles from these dwelling-places.

With reference to Mr. Sverdrup's statements regarding the discovery of deserted Eskimo encampments, the well-known Norwegian, Professor Yngvar Nilssen, regards them as evidence that the northern limit up to which it is possible for man to exist in the great Arctic Archipelago receded at a comparatively recent date, and that from this circumstance further conclusions may be drawn with regard to ice conditions, as upon these the existence of the Eskimo entirely depends.

## Intimations.

## A FOOLISH OLD IDEA.

It was once thought that a medicine was all the more beneficial for having a nasty taste and smell. We now know that such an idea is perfect nonsense. There is no more reason why medicine should offend the senses than why food should do so. Therefore, one of the greatest chemical victories of the past few years is what we may call the redemption of cod liver oil. Everybody knows what a vile taste and smell this drug has in its natural state. No wonder most people declare they would rather suffer from disease than take cod liver oil, and the emulsions are quite as foul and abominable as the plain oil, no matter what may be alleged to the contrary. Now it is one of nature's laws that a medicine which disgusts the nose and the palate, and also sickens the stomach, can have no good effect as a medicine; because the system revolts against it, and cries out to be delivered from it. In

## WAMPOL'S PREPARATION

the desired miracle is wrought, and we have the valuable part of the oil, without the other. This effective modern remedy is palatable as honey and contains the nutritive and curative properties of Pure Cod Liver Oil, extracted by us from fresh cod livers, combined with the Compound Syrup of "Yophosphines" and the Extracts of Malt and Wild Cherry. The palate accepts it as it does sugar, confectionery or cream. Taken before meals it goes to the very secret stronghold of digestive disorders: prevents and cures Nervous Dyspepsia, Anemia, Throat and Lung Troubles and all diseases due to impurity of the blood. Dr. G. C. Shannon, of Canada, says: "I shall continue its use with, I am sure, great advantage to my patients and satisfaction to myself." Has all the virtues of cod liver oil; none of its faults. It was made to cure and it sells because it cures. One bottle convinces. Effective from the first dose. "It never disappoints." Sold by chemists the world over and A. S. Watson & Co., Limited.

## GREEN ISLAND CEMENT COMPANY, LIMITED.

## PORTLAND CEMENT.

In Casks of 375 lbs. Net £6.03 per Cask ex Factory.  
In Bags of 250 lbs. Net £8.75 per Bag ex Factory.

SHEWAN, TOMES & CO.,  
General Managers.  
Hongkong, 3rd December, 1902. [10]

## WAI YUNG

## PHOTOGRAPHER.

No. 1, D'AGUIAR STREET, HONGKONG.

## HIGH CLASS PORTRAITURE IN ALL

STYLES, ENLARGEMENTS.

## VIEWS ALWAYS ON HAND.

TERMS MODERATE.  
Hongkong, 19th December, 1902. [1393d]

## LEE LOONG.

## DEALER IN

Furniture, Blackwood, Plated Glass, Crockery, Ware, Brass and Iron Bedsteads and Rattan Sofas for whole set.

JUST ARRIVED.  
Nos. 1 & 3, D'Aguiar Street.  
Behind Hongkong Dispensary  
Hongkong, 1st May, 1902. [495d]

## DENTISTRY.

## SUI SANG.

(Lately Practising with Dr. I. SAKATA),  
DENTIST.  
No. 4, Queen's Road Central.  
Hongkong, 1st January, 1903. [62]

## CHEONG SHING.

No. 39, Queen's Road Central,  
(Opposite to Messrs. GAVIN & Co.)

## JEWELLERY AND SILVER, Pearls and Jade-stone

Ware, Ivory Ware and Carved Chinese Goods of all kinds  
And also General Exporters.  
An inspection is respectfully solicited.  
Good quality and good workmanship guaranteed.  
Prices lower than other shops in the same line of business. [105d]

## SANG MOW.

## DEALER IN

Rattan Furniture, Bamboo  
Hutches and Matting of  
All Colours.

No. 45, Queen's Road Central,  
Price Lists on Application,  
Orders Executed Promptly.  
H'kong, 12th May, 1902. [145d]

## MEE CHEUNG,

## PHOTOGRAPHER.

TOP FLOOR OF ICE HOUSE, 11  
111-Hous Road.

IS now in a position, in his New and Com-  
modious Premises, to eclipse, as heretofore,  
ALL PHOTOGRAPHIC ART PRACTICED  
in the Colony or in any part of the Far East.  
GROUPS AND VIEWS  
a speciality.  
Hongkong, 22nd September, 1902. [54]

## RITCHIE &amp; CO.,

Ship Chandlers, Coal Merchants,  
S. Vedores, Sail Makers, Wine  
and Spirits, Tobacco and Cigars  
and General Commission Agents.  
50, Des Vaux Road, H'kong.  
Also Water at shortest Notice.  
Hongkong, 24th January, 1903.

## Launches for sale.

Shipping Transportation General.  
Telegraphic Address:  
"Ritchie, Hongkong"  
A.B.C. Code  
4th Edition  
used.

## For Nervous Exhaustion

CHAPOTEAU'S  
Phosphoglycerate  
OF LIME

The modern restoration  
of the nervous system.  
For neurasthenia, professional  
man, teacher, student,  
etc., and in debility, seminal  
losses, dyspepsia of nervous  
origin and all ailments.  
It is readily assimilated and  
promotes digestion.

## PHOSPHOGLYCERATE SYRUP (CHAPOTEAU)

## PHOSPHOGLYCERATE WINE (CHAPOTEAU)

## PHOSPHOGLYCERATE CAPSULES (CHAPOTEAU)

6, rue Vialanco, PARIS-FRANCE

## Entertainment.

## KOWLOON INSTITUTE.

## GRAND BENEFIT.

MONDAY, the 26th JANUARY, 1903.

## DRAMATIC AND MUSICAL RECITAL

in aid of  
THE SAILORS AND SOLDIERS INSTITUTE  
OF KOWLOON.

Miss AINSWORTH, a Graduate of the Boston  
(U.S.A.) School of Oratory, has volunteered  
to give Eight Recitations, embracing the  
Dramatic, Heroic and Humorous.  
Miss AINSWORTH will be assisted by some of  
the Best Musical Talent of Hongkong.

Doors Open at 8.00 P.M.  
Performance from 8.30 to 11 P.M.

Prices 3s and 5s.

TICKETS on Sale at Sailors and Soldiers  
Institute, Kowloon, and ROBINSON PIANO CO.  
Hongkong, 19th January, 1903. [78c]

## Notice of Firm.

## NORTH CHINA INSURANCE CO., LIMITED.

ON and after SATURDAY, the 24th instant,  
Mr. HENRY GEORGE SIMMS will act  
as AGENT of the Company at this Branch.  
By Order of the Court of Directors.  
W. H. PERCIVAL,  
Agent.  
Hongkong, 23rd January 1903. [97c]

## Insurances.

## "STRONGEST IN THE WORLD."

Take  
Equitable Life Assurance.  
All  
Contracts  
Have Loan and Cash Values and  
Embrace all good features of  
Rival Companies. The  
Standing, Strength and Stability  
of the Company is unquestioned.

For Rates or Information, Call on or  
Address  
F. KIENE,  
14, Des Vaux Road.  
[5c]

## NORTH GERMAN FIRE INSURANCE

## COMPANY OF HAMBURG.

THE Undersigned AGENTS of the above  
Company are prepared to accept Fire,  
Class FOREIGN and CHINESE RISKS at  
CURRENT RATES. SIEMSSON & Co.  
Hongkong, 28th May, 1902. [25]

## Masonic.

## VICTORIA PRECEPTORY

## AND PRIORY.

A REGULAR MEETING of the  
VICTORIA PRECEPTORY and  
PRIORY will be held at the FREEMASONS'  
HALL, on MONDAY, the 26th instant, at  
8.30 for 9 P.M. precisely. Visiting Sir Knights  
are cordially invited to attend.  
Hongkong, 19th January, 1903. [72c]

## EOTHEN MARK LODGE,

No. 264.  
A NEMERGENCY MEETING of the above  
Lodge will be held at the FREEMASONS'  
HALL, Zealand Street, on WEDNESDAY, the  
28th instant, at 8.30 for 9 P.M. precisely. Visiting  
Brethren are cordially invited to attend.  
Hongkong, 22nd January, 1903. [91c]

## ZETLAND LODGE,

No. 325, E.C.  
A REGULAR MEETING of ZETLAND  
LODGE will be held at the FREE-  
MASONS' HALL, Zetland Street, on MONDAY,  
the 2nd February, at 8.30 for 9 P.M. precisely.  
Visiting Brethren are cordially invited to attend.  
Hongkong, 23rd January, 1903. [98c]

## Mails.

## NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

## (THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.)

## PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG, SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

STEAMERS. DESTINATIONS. SAILING DATES.

KAGOSHIMA MARU ..... MOJI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA .. SUNDAY, 25th January, at  
K. Kori ..... Noon.

HIROSHIMA MARU ..... BOMBAY, VIA SINGAPORE, and TUESDAY, 27th January, at  
J. Nagao ..... COLOMBO Noon.

KAGA MARU\* ..... VICTORIA, B.C., and SEATTLE. TUESDAY, 27th January, at  
G. Anderson ..... U.S.A., VIA SHANGHAI, MOJI, 4 P.M.  
KOBE and YOKOHAMA ..

AWA MARU ..... KOBE and YOKOHAMA .. FRIDAY, 30th January, at  
N. Trennt ..... Daylight.

YAWATA MARU ..... SYDNEY and MELBOURNE, VIA FRIDAY, 30th January, at  
A. E. Moses ..... MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND, 4 P.M.  
TOWNSVILLE and HOBART ..

TAMBA MARU ..... MARSEILLES, LONDON & ANT. SATURDAY, 7th Feb., at  
J. W. Wale ..... WBP, VIA SINGAPORE, PENANG, Daylight  
COLOMBO and PORT SAID ..

\* Through Passenger Tickets issued for the Principal Cities in the United States, Canada and Europe, in connection with the GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY and Atlantic Steamers. Round-the-World Tickets also issued. Between Moji and Kobe, 1st and 2nd Class Through Passengers have the Option of Travelling by the Sanyo Railway.

For further Information as to Freight, Passage, Sailings, &c., apply at the Company's Local Branch Office in Prince's Building, 1st Floor, Chater Road.

A. S. MIHARA,  
Manager.

Hongkong, 19th January, 1903. [5]

## COMPAGNIE DES MESSEGERIES

## MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOTS-POSTE FRANCAIS.

## NOTICE.

STEAM FOR  
SAIGON, SINGAPORE, BATAVIA,  
COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, EGYPT,  
MARSEILLES, MEDITERRANEAN  
AND BLACK SEA PORTS, LONDON,  
HAVRE, BORDEAUX;  
ALSO  
PORTS OF BRAZIL AND RIVER PLATE.

ON MONDAY, the 26th January, 1903,  
at 1 P.M., the Company's Steamship  
"CALEDONIE," Capt. Remes, with Mails,  
Passengers, Specie and Cargo, will leave this  
Port for MARSEILLES, via BOMBAY.

This Steamer connects at COLOMBO with  
the S. Armand Behle, which vessel takes on  
her Passengers and Mails leaving that Port  
on the 7th February, 1903, Direct to Suez, Port  
Said and Marseilles.

Cargo and Specie will be registered for London  
as well as for Marseilles, and accepted in  
transit through Marseilles for the principal  
places of Europe.

Shipping Orders will be granted till Noon.  
Cargo will be received on board until 4 P.M.,  
Specie and Parcels until 3 P.M., on the 25th  
January. (Parcels are not to be sent on board;  
they must be left at the Agency's Office.) Con-  
tents and Value of Packages are required.

For further Particulars, apply at the Com-  
pany's Office.

G. DE CHAMPEAUX,  
Agent.  
Hongkong, 13th January, 1903. [100c]

## NORTHERN PACIFIC STEAMSHIP

## COMPANY.

## BOSTON TOW-BOAT COMPANY.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG,  
VIA  
SHANGHAI, INLAND SEA OF JAPAN,  
KOBE AND YOKOHAMA,  
FOR VICTORIA, B.C., AND TACOMA,  
IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY  
COMPANY.

Steamers. Tons. Captains. 1903.

Pleiades\* ..... 3,753 F. G. Purinton Feb. 7

Shawmut\* ..... 9,606 W. M. Smith Feb. 17

Lyra ..... 4,417 Mar. 10

Victoria ..... 3,502 J. J. Pantou Mar. 17

\* Steamers marked (\*) have no passenger accommodation.

The attention of passengers is directed to the very cheap rates offered by this line to the Pacific Coast and to the Interior and Eastern Cities of the United States and to Europe.

Special rates allowed to members of Government Services.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Pacific Coast Ports and to the Principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For further Information as to Freight or Passage, apply to

DODWELL & CO., LIMITED,  
General Agents.  
Hongkong, 24th January, 1903. [874d]

## F. BLACKHEAD &amp; CO.,

## SHIP-CHANDLERS, SAILMAKERS,

## COAL AND PROVISION MERCHANTS, NAVAL CONTRACTORS

## AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.

PRAYA CENTRAL HONGKONG,  
SOAP MANUFACTURERS.

## SOLE AGENTS FOR

HARTMANN'S RAHTJEN'S GENUINE  
COMPOSITION RED HAND  
BRAND, HARTMANN'S GREY PAINT,  
DAIMLER'S PATENT MOTOR  
LAUNCHES,  
&c. &c. &c.

Sole Agents for  
FERGUSON'S SPECIAL CREAM  
and  
P. & O. SPECIAL LIQUOR SCOTCH  
WHISKY, &c.  
EVERY KIND OF  
SHIPS STORES AND REQUISITES  
ALWAYS IN STOCK.

AT  
REASONABLE PRICES.  
Hongkong, 14th May, 1902.

## Mails.

## NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

## (THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.)

## PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG, SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

STEAMERS. DESTINATIONS. SAILING DATES.

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TOWNSVILLE and HOBART ..

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J. W. Wale ..... WBP, VIA SINGAPORE, PENANG, Daylight  
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\* Through Passenger Tickets issued for the Principal Cities in the United States, Canada and Europe, in connection with the GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY and Atlantic Steamers. Round-the-World Tickets also issued. Between Moji and Kobe, 1st and 2nd Class Through Passengers have the Option of Travelling by the Sanyo Railway.

For further Information as to Freight



## Intimations.



**A. S. WATSON**  
AND CO., LTD.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1841

Wine and Spirit Merchants.

## PORT.

- B.—OLD VINTAGE**, superior quality, Red Capsule. \$16.00 \$1.40
- C.—FINE OLD VINTAGE**, superior quality, Black Seal Capsule. 20.00 1.70
- D.—VERY FINE OLD VINTAGE**, extra superior, (old bottled), Violet Capsule. 27.00 2.25

The following Wines, bottled in Europe, have been specially selected and procured from the celebrated firm of

Messrs. Geo. G. SANDEMAN, SONS & CO., of London and Oporto, and are of the highest class—

	Per doz.	Per bot.
Douro	\$16.50	\$1.40
Old Tawny	24.00	2.00
Invalid	24.00	2.00
Estrella	30.00	2.50
	33.00	2.75
Very Old Tawny	50.00	4.25
Oldest and Finest	60.00	5.00

**A. S. WATSON & Co.,**  
LIMITED,

The Hongkong Dispensary.

TELEPHONE NO. 254.  
CABLE ADDRESS "ACHEE," HONGKONG.  
A. B. C. CODE, 4TH EDITION.

ESTABLISHED 1859.

**A CHEE & CO.,**  
祥利廣  
17A, QUEEN'S ROAD.

**FURNITURE**  
**DEALERS.**

RAWING-ROOM,  
DINING-ROOM,  
and BED-ROOM  
FURNITURE.

ELECTROPLATED,  
GLASS, and—  
CHINA WARES.  
PASTEUR'S MICROBE-PROOF  
FILTERS,  
ROCHESTER LAMPS,  
WHITE TURKISH TOWELS,  
COUNTERPANES.

COOKING RANGES,  
KITCHEN UTENSILS, and  
HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES.

**PHOTOGRAPHIC**  
**DEPARTMENT.**

DEVELOPING and PRINTING  
UNDERTAKEN for AMATEURS.  
GOOD WORK.  
PROMPT RETURN.

Hongkong, 8th July, 1902. (728d)

**BAY VIEW HOTEL.**

BEST BRANDS OF WINES AND  
LIQUORS A SPECIALTY.

DINNERS AND TIFFINS SERVED  
ON SHORT NOTICE.

OYSTERS, STEAKS, CHOPS, &amp;c.

AT ALL HOURS.

Messrs. J. H. DOWNS and  
J. CHRISTIE,  
Proprietors.

Hongkong, 8th December, 1902. (149d)

**NOTICE.**  
All communications intended for publication in the "HONGKONG TELEGRAPH" should be addressed to the Editor, and should be accompanied by the Writer's Name and Address. The Editor will not undertake to be responsible for any rejected MS., nor in return any Contribution.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES (IN ADVANCE).**  
DAILY—\$80 per annum.  
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The rates per quarter and per annum, proportional. The daily issue is delivered free when the address is as follows:—  
Additional \$1.00 per annum is charged for postage. The postage on the weekly issue to any part of the world is 30 cents per quarter.  
Single Copies Daily, 10 cents; Weekly, twenty five cents.

## BIRTHS.

On the 13th instant at "Clyde Villa," Grange Road, Singapore, the wife of Capt. W. J. RAWLINGS, of a son.  
On the 12th instant the wife of Dr. HAMILTON-WRIGHT, Kuala Lumpur, of a son. At "Ardmore," Singapore, on 13th January the wife of JOHN AMERSON, of a son.  
At "Blanche Cottage," Scott's Road, Tanglin, on January 14th, the wife of WALTER MAKEPEACE of a daughter.

## MARRIAGE.

On the 10th January, at St. Andrew's Cathedral, Singapore, by the Ven. Arch. DUNKIRLEY, the Rev. JOHN GEORGE GRAVES, son of Joseph Graves, J. P., West Gate Belton, Doncaster, Yorkshire, to MINNIE JANET, daughter of the late A. B. BODENFORD, Singapore.

## DEATH.

On the 8th instant, at Penang, EDWARD, the infant son of Captain DEAN, of Singapore.

## The Hongkong Telegraph

HONGKONG, SATURDAY, JANUARY 24, 1903.

## ENGLAND AND GERMANY.

There is perhaps nothing more difficult to discover than the real opinion of a great nation on any important political question, which, at some indefinite future, may be of great moment to its prosperity, and even to its very existence. It is scarcely necessary to observe that, by "national opinion" we do not refer to the theories emitted by the Press, which, however honest and bona fide, are, in general, but the arguments of a party or the thoughts of a few intelligents, and do not always represent the sentiments of the majority of a nation. If we look back more than half a century and consider what the opinion of the French nation was when, in 1866, Germany succeeded in crushing the Austrian Empire at Sadowa and thereby laying the foundation for that powerful confederation which, four years later, was to fell its mighty neighbour in the dust, after one of the most terrible struggles on record, we learn from writers of that epoch that the voices raised in favour of intervention were very few indeed. The authorities responsible for the defence of the Empire had every belief that the then existing military organisation, which had completed the conquest of Algeria, beaten the Russians at Sebastopol and the Austrians at Solferino and Magenta, was, beyond doubt, more than equal to the task of defeating Prussia, *le cas échéant*. These authorities seemed to have convinced the other members of the Government and the Emperor himself of the soundness of their opinions. These were not, however, the sentiments of the majority of the nation, and there is no doubt (one has but to read the French contemporaries of this period) that a feeling of apprehension and disquiet prevailed amongst the *bourgeois* population from the very beginning of the struggle. Nations, like individuals, undoubtedly possess the instinct of self-preservation, that is, the spirit of the nation does, and that spirit is formed from the individual desire of each citizen for the power and prosperity of his motherland. Our witty neighbours say that the English people are, in general, devoid of all passion and too unemotional. *Is not trop froide*. This may be the truth, but when the British nation has made known an opinion one may be sure that it is the result of long and calm reasoning. The telegram which informed us a few days ago that the country was dissatisfied because our action in Venezuela had been taken conjointly with Germany did not come as a surprise to those who had been watching the development of events during the past ten years. Is it the result of a patriotic or business sentiment, or of one and the other? The Kaiser's action after the Jameson raid may have begotten it; the attitude of the German Press during the War in South Africa, the attempt to embroil England with France over that republic's legitimate quarrel with the Porte; a similar attempt to create discord with Russia *à propos* of the Persian Gulf question; Germany's evident intention, made manifest by the continual increase of her Navy, of some day challenging our mastery of the seas; her attitude in China in relation to her negotiations concerning the Yangtze Valley and the evacuation of Shanghai; her having abstained from joining the other European Powers in protesting against the passage of the Dardanelles by the warships of Russia, all these acts may have developed it, but come what may, it exists. With the German individually we have no quarrel. Though

sands of them settle in England and in our Colonies, and they thrive and make respectable and law-abiding citizens; but Germany's population is increasing with enormous strides, her output in merchandise is colossal; existing markets will soon no longer suffice (due count being taken) of new competitors, such as the United States; for the maintenance of her trade and the well being of her population. New customers must be found, and customers who must buy from her alone, or factories must be closed and thousands starve, or be driven by starvation to a Social revolution. It is certainly the duty of all Governments to use every possible means for assuring the success and prosperity of the nation it represents. Rightly or wrongly: *la fin justifie les moyens* is a theory that has been applied more than once in the past when the interests of the German nation were at stake. To be forewarned is to be forearmed, and we can be thankful that the nation has realised the situation in time. All we desire is to retain by every right what we consider ours that for which our forebears fought and worked during centuries—the leading place amongst the nations of the earth. Do we not rule over the greater part of it? May peace suffice to realise our desire?

## LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Card mounts and card board in the very latest designs at Le Munyon's.—*Adv.*

SERGEANT ADRIAN VELLA, of Ripon Terrace, is qualified to practise medicine and surgery.

SERGEANT-MAJOR E. G. BURETT has been appointed a Lieutenant in the Hongkong Volunteer Corps, *vice* Lieut. Sayer promoted.

MR. W. M. SCOTT has been appointed Supernumerary Lieutenant in the Hongkong Volunteer Corps.

BRITISH punitive expedition is now engaged in suppressing human sacrifices in Northern Nigeria. The natives are stubbornly resisting.

It is reported in Wall-street that Messrs. Rothschild have invested \$1,000,000 in the New York underground railway, the construction of which has just commenced.

THE stamp revenue for the years 1901 and 1902 is \$170,067.95 and \$171,238.48 respectively, or an increase for the last twelve months of \$11,170.53.

A MOTOR road from the Atlantic to the Pacific is among the projects of the American Automobile Association. It is proposed that the highway should start from Boston to Chicago, and thence via Salt Lake City to San Francisco.

AT a general meeting of the Singapore Merchant Service Guild the following officers were elected:—President, Capt. A. S. Hux; Vice-President, Capt. A. Agnew; Treasurer, Capt. E. Veitch; Secretary, Mr. J. G. Boyd.

There is nothing photographic that you cannot get at Le Munyon's. See his new mailing envelope.—*Adv.*

THURSDAY, the 29th instant, being the Chinese New Year's Day, and being a Bank Holiday under the provisions of The Holidays Ordinance, 1875, will be observed as a holiday throughout the Government Departments.

M. BROET, a member of the Aero Club of France, is having built a new aeroplane which will have a room covered in with mica and furnished with a couch, a wardrobe, and a table. The whole will be lighted by electricity.

THERE has been a ricksha strike at Singapore in consequence of the enforcement of the new ricksha ordinance. Several cases of rowdiness were reported, but after a few hours the men quieted down, and 150 of them went for a picnic to the beach and spent the time of goggling up shell-fish and lurking about like children.

WITH regard to the Sarawak coal industry in 1902, it is recorded that the coal mines had not been very successful during the year, but the output at Brookeston was very satisfactory. There was some difficulty in selling all the coal at Labuan, and a consignment sent to Singapore, for some reason, did not sell.

SINGAPORE will be having as guests some of the Shans who recently created the reign of terror in northern Siam. On some of them lengthy sentences have been inflicted by the British Consular authorities, two men having to undergo twelve and fourteen years' penal servitude respectively.

A CORRESPONDENT of Cape Colony says there were hundreds of reliable men in South Africa who could have let the English papers know the truth about the remount a dozen other scandals in time to have saved thousands of pounds; but they were hopelessly and absolutely muzzled by the censors.

The following scholars at the Bellios Public School have been granted free scholarships for 1903 on the result of the past year's work:—1st and 2nd class, Ella Lyndman, 3rd and 4th class, Jesuina I. Rosario, 5th and 6th class, Wan Shuk Ching, 7th class, Winnie A. Hite, and 8th class, Li King Ngo.

Le Munyon can develop and print your films quicker, cleaner, and more scientifically than any one in Hongkong. Ask the people about him, and see if it is not so.—*Adv.*

ASK for ASAHI JAPANESE BEER—A. G. GILKIN.

THE French garrison, which recently left Shanghai has gone to India.

THE Rev. W. Deane has been appointed officiating clergyman to the Wesleyan Troops in Garrison, in succession to the Rev. C. Bone.

THE fourth fatal case of plague, since the commencement of the year was reported during the past 24 hours as having occurred at No. 18 Wing Fung Street.

ON Monday afternoon on the Happy Valley in the first round for the Hongkong Football Challenge Shield, the R. E. will play Ordance. Kick-off at four o'clock.

CHINESE New Year Holiday.—The Post Office will be entirely closed on Thursday, the 30th inst. (Chinese New Year's Day). The night box will be left open. The money order office will be entirely closed.

THE German flagship *First Bismarck* left for Hong Kong this morning, and the *Cressy* took her berth. The French cruiser *Kersaint* and the German cruiser *Hertha* also left this morning for Canton and Amoy respectively.

Ten thousand dollars' worth of photographic supplies just received on last *Express* and *Nippon Maru* of every description. At Le Munyon's.—*Adv.*

THE Portuguese gunboat *Zaire*, which left Singapore for Colombo the other day, sprang a leak off the Achene coast. On the pumps failing to keep the water down, the *Zaire* was beached near the mouth of Deli River on the 7th instant. She has since been floated off and brought into port at Belawan.

THE members of the N.S.W. Naval Contingent have not yet received the medal for service in the East, notwithstanding that the seamen and marines belonging to H. M. Navy are wearing their decorations. A couple of the N.S.W. men, however, who have visited England since their service in China, have got their medal, having made personal application for it while in England.

FIRE has just broken out in the Sanitary Board coolies' messes directly opposite the Sailors' Home in Des Voeux Road West. The Fire Brigade arrived on the scene, and although efforts were made to save the No. 7 Police Station messes adjoining they were unsuccessful. A Sanitary Inspector was quartered in this old messes, but he managed to clear out with his effects. Many offices, the property of the Sanitary Board, were destroyed.

HAVE the authorities any idea of the number of Chinamen that enter this Colony from Amoy, Hainan, and other China ports, and are never registered or even examined, asks the *Straits Times*. Three junk loads were landed at Tanjong Katong a couple of days ago. Possibly they were healthy; but they might have been full of plague or small-pox. Anyhow the boats landed their cargoes of *sinkies* without going through any of the formalities of health inspection that are supposed to obtain in civilised ports of entry.

There is reason to believe that an official intimation has reached the Foreign Office, according to which the King of Siam proposes to visit England next summer. His Majesty will, it is said, leave Bangkok towards the end of April, and arrive in England in the course of June. But as to whether he will go to Europe direct or pay a visit on the way to India, Burmah, and Persia, is not yet determined. It seems, however, that in any event his Majesty intends to make a grand tour, including even America.

BEFORE Mr. Kemp this morning, a Chinaman was charged with burying the dead body of his wife at Coffee Plantation without the written consent of the Sanitary Board. He was defended by Mr. Gedge, of Messrs. Johnson, Stokes and Master. In his evidence prisoner's son stated that his father used to beat him most unmercifully, and at one time threatened to chop him. He then ran away from home, and after a lapse of over five years returned to find that his mother had died. His father told him to go up to the hills and worship his deceased mother's tomb. He proceeded to relate that, from facts gathered, he discovered that his mother was killed by his father. After taking the evidence of Mr. Clark and Hunter, regarding the examination of the deceased skeleton, and the Sanitary permit, the case was adjourned to the 27th instant.

AMONG the passengers who left Singapore by the outward mail last night, says the *Pinang Gazette* of the 10th instant, was Captain Daniels, the well-known pilot, who is serving his connection with the pilot service and has gone to New Zealand to bring up the steamer *Waltham*, a vessel of 2,000 tons, and 1,750 horse power, which is to be placed upon the run between Rangoon and Fochow by a "Union" firm. The *Waltham* is a vessel of the "Union" Steamship Line, and will, with her excellent passenger accommodation and such a popular commander as Captain Daniels, undoubtedly succeed. We understand that she will call at Rangoon, Singapore, Hongkong, Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, and Fochow, and be as made himself liked and respected in more ways than one, being a capital singer and pianist, and figuring in the meets of the Hunt Club. Captain Daniels was one of the Penang Volunteers who went home for the Coronation.

I have just received from the factory the very latest and best camera. It is the Century. To see one is to possess one. At Le Munyon's.—*Adv.*

ASK for ASAHI JAPANESE BEER—A. G. GILKIN.

## TURT TOPICS.

My remarks of Thursday on the apparent apathy of our local sports in regard to the forthcoming meeting have, I am glad to observe, produced the desired effect and, immediately interest seems to have been once more awakened in the most interesting of our many interesting annual fixtures in Hongkong. A balmy atmosphere, a clear sky, and an exceptionally fine morning for this time of year attracted to the Race-course in-day quite a fair crowd of old "hands" and those seeking most anxiously for correct "tips" for the making of books and the more or less hazardous investments in the "sweeps." These, by the way, have been going on in full swing since last Sunday. Included amongst the attendance this morning were a dozen or so of ladies. For the first time this training season Ewo's (Taiwan) was to be seen at the stalls this morning, only to become the spectator of a sorry exhibition on the part of his solitary representative. Nicely enough *Revolve* threw his rider off the saddle on the paddock, but was soon captured and set to work on the training track. *Brilliant*'s performance this morning undoubtedly secures for him the largest share of public favour for Derby honours and it will take a lot to wrest from Lieut. Col. Hughes's representative the race of the meeting. Mr. Hunter's big, diminutive *Chee Sai* will, however, prove a dangerous rival. To bookmakers the hint might be offered of not neglecting the possibilities of this game little animal. By one whose acquaintance with horse flesh may be counted for something, *Chee Sai* is looked upon as a "crack" amongst the lot of this season's "walkers." Subjoined are the respective times recorded to-day. It might be mentioned, for the information of those who count upon the rider as much as on his mount for a win, that it was freely stated on the course this morning that "Cumming is not coming!"

## CHINA PONIES.

*Silver Fox*, 1 mile, last 4, 36½, 1.13½, 1.47½.  
*Joker*, 1½ miles, 49, 1.14½, 1.49, 2.24, 3.00½.  
*Disput* and *Stile*, 2 miles, 34½, 1.09, 1.40.  
*Algeria*, 1½ miles, 44, 1.24, 2.03, 2.39, 3.17.  
2 miles, only 12 taken, 3.58, 4.33.  
*Kave Ro*, 1½ miles, 48, 1.33, 2.11, 2.44½, 3.19½, 3.54, 4.46½.  
*Butch*, 1½ miles, 41 (2) 2.03, 2.41, 3.10, 3.57, 4.30.  
*Verky*, 2 miles, 42, 1.18, 1.55.  
*China* and *Sunshine*, 1½ miles, 27, 1.13, 1.51, 2.27½, 3.06, 3.46.  
*Fashion*, 1½ miles, 38, 1.16½, 1.56, 2.33, 3.10½.  
*Hagen*, 1 mile, 37, 1.17.  
*Rebel King* and *Gigaku*, 1½ miles, 36, 1.10, 1.45, 2.20, 2.56, 3.34; *Gigaku*'s time, 3.35½.  
*Betty Gloe* and *Revolve*, 1 mile, 36, 1.10 4/5, 1.46½, 2.23½, *Revolve*, 2.27½.  
*Mad Mullah* and *Detleva*, 1 mile, 36, 1.11, 1.48.  
*Nicodemus*, 1 mile, 41, 1.30 (2) 2.33.  
*Affrit*, 1 mile, went bad cantering.

## WALKERS.

*Chester*, 1½ miles, 33, 1.03, 1.33½, 2.03½, 2.33½.  
*Finella*, 1½ miles, 33, 1.03½, 1.33, 2.04½, 2.33½.  
*Brilliant*, 1½ miles, 32, 1.01½, 1.30½, 2.00, 2.31, and 3.01 finishing easy, and could comfortably go over the same distance once more.  
*Legacy* and *Musky*, 1½ miles, 33, 1.04½, 1.34 1/5, 2.03½, 2.33½, 3.03½ good performance especially as they carried full weight.  
*Glory*, 1½ miles, 32½, 1.04, 1.34, 2.04½, 2.34½; looked as if he had been worked for all he was worth.  
*Wall Flower*, 1 mile, 31, 1.03, 1.34½, 2.07½.  
*Countess*, no time recorded.  
*Sequoia*, 1½ miles, 33½, 1.05½, 1.37½, 2.08½, 2.37½ last quarter very good.  
*Winning Rose*, 1 mile, 30½, 1.03, 1.35½, 2.08½.  
*Joy*, 1½ miles, last 4 taken 28½, 58½, 1.31.  
*Runaway Girl*, 1 mile, 30, 1.02½, 1.33, cantering.  
*Princess Charming*, 1 mile, 31, 1.06, 1.37, 2.07½.  
*Alfred*, 1 mile, 32, 1.03, 1.36½, 2.09½.  
*Lady Lena*, 1 mile, 31½, 1.07, 1.40, 2.10.  
*Pirate* and *Raymond*, 1½ miles, 34, 1.08, 1.38, 2.11, 2.42½.  
*Ichiban*, 1 mile, 31, 1.08, 1.38.  
*Kennel*, 1 mile, 31, 1.00½, 1.29, 1.58.  
*Issu* and *Stabelle*, 1 mile, 30½, 1.1, 1.32½.  
*Clare* and *Ruby*, 1 mile, 32½, 1.04½, 1.36½, 2.06½.

## EARLY BIRD.

Another contributor sends us the following notes:—

There was a large gathering at the Race-course this morning, and the spectators included Major-General Sir William Gascoigne and several ladies. Regarding the working of *Deby* (formerly *Brilliant*) did the mile and a half in grand style, taking only 3 min. 2 sec. *Legacy* carried top weight to-day, and could only finish in 3 min. 5 sec. *Diamond* covered the same distance in 3 min. 14 sec. The 6½ more in this horse than meets the eye, but it still on the big side and a fortnight's steady exercise might show considerable improvement. *Lady Lena* did a smart gallop and showed fine finish.  
With regard to other horses in training Mr. Messers *Remont* will win a short distance race. General Gascoigne's *Joy* does not appear to have had sufficient work, whilst Captain Langland's *Traveller* is inclined to run out. He deposited his jockey in the ditch this morning, and will take some riding.  
The China ponies are going strong, but are a poor lot this year, and none as yet have particularly taken my eyes, though Colonel Hughes's *Au au bonnais* should pick up a nice lot.

COMMANDANTS in the Royal Marines after April next are to receive 12s. per day, to correspond with the command money of captains commanding naval est. 6th months; ashore second commandants will receive 10s. per day. Sixty appointments are to be reserved for lieutenants promoted from the lower deck. Chief petty officers will receive an extra 3d. per day. The new scheme will increase the estimated by £23,000 annually.

ASK for ASAHI JAPANESE BEER—A. G. GILKIN.

## BELLIOS PUBLIC SCHOOL.

The following has been forwarded to us for publication:—Owing to the extensive repairs now in operation on the building, the prize distribution had to be of a private character. The prizes were presented to the successful pupils by Mr. Irving, H. M. I. Schools. The Head Mistress begs to offer her sincere thanks to the following gentlemen for their generosity to the Prize Fund:—Sir William Goodman, Hon. Dr. Ho Kai, Hon. R. Shewah, Hon. C. W. Dickson, Rev. F. C. Johnson, Messrs. J. R. M. Smith, G. Murray, Bain, P. H. Medhurst, V. Deacon, J. H. Cox, J. M. Dixon, Fung Wa Chan, Ho Fook, Ho Tung, Lau Wai Chun, Chow Tung Sang, Chan Pat, Crawford & Co. G. b. Livingstone & Co. Lane, Cawford & Co. Watson & Co. C. J. Kew, Kelly & Walsh, Lock Ling, See Woo, Lau Chu Pak, Tak Chong, Hui Cho, Chan Hwan, Mok Lai-Che, Chong Ah Fook, Chan Sui-Ki, Chan Sui-Ming, Mun Yee Tong, Wan Man-Kai.

## PRIZE LIST.

English Division:—Class I.—Myra Chunyut, 1st. Class II.—Ella Lyndman, 1st, Mary Peterson, 2nd. Class III.—Jesuna Rosario, 1st, Esther Noma, 2nd. Class IV.—Chan Ying-Mui, 1st, Florence Joseph, 2nd. Class V.—Sophie Joseph, 1st, Mollie Levi, 2nd. Class VI.—Mag Kpi, 1st, Ah Che, 2nd. Class VII.—Ah Yik, 1st. Class VIII.—Elsie Schweghof, 1st, Abdulla Sang, 2nd. Class IX.—George Hoskins, 1st, Ivy Lee Chui, 2nd. Class X.—Lo Lai Wah, 1st, Ah Yung, 2nd. Infants.—Magdalene Cuthbert, 1st, Gissy Rosario, 2nd, Needlework.—Ida Noma, 1st, Yin Yau, 2nd, Olive Lee Chui, 3rd, Ah Yau 4th.

Chinese Division:—Class I.—Leung Kwan, 1st, Shi Kwai King, 2nd. Class II.—Chow Kau, 1st, Leung Heung, 2nd. Class III.—Chan Pik-Mi, 1st, Li Fung Sin, 2nd. Class IV.—Leung Kau, 1st, Fung Sin, 2nd. Class V.—Lo Yau-Ho, 1st, Wang So-Wan, 2nd. Class VI.—Yu Mui, 1st, Li Shun Kan, 2nd. Class VII.—Hong Tai, 1st, Gam Sui, 2nd. Needlework.—Mak Wo, 1st, Chan Po Chan, 2nd, Ho So, 3rd, Leung Kau, 4th.

## CRIMINAL SESSIONS.

## ARSON.

The case against Li Tung, charged with setting fire to No. 318 Queen's Road West, was concluded this afternoon before His Lordship Sir W. Meigh Goodman, Chief Justice, and the jury. After Mr. Sharp, counsel for the defence, and the Attorney-General, Sir Henry S. Berkeley, K.C., for the prosecution, had finished their addresses to the jury, the Chief Justice summed up, and the jury returned a verdict of guilty. Sentence was reserved till Monday at 10 a.m.

## THE EVANS PIRACY CASE.

## PRISONERS TO BE HANDED OVER.

Wong Kwai and Wong Lin again appeared before Mr. Hazledorn this morning on a charge of piracy on the Canton River on or about the 12th November last. They pleaded not guilty. Mr. F. J. Badeley, Captain Superintendent of Police, conducted the prosecution.  
A native seaman employed in the junk I Hup which was pirated said that on the evening of the 12th November, while the junk was coming down from Cant n, three boats were pulled towards them and pirates boarded the ship. Witness gave a detailed account of what occurred on board of the junk, and said that when the men left Mr. Evans requested the crew to take the junk in the direction of the Tai Shan Customs House. While proceeding in that direction they met the steamer *Kong Nam* and reported the occurrence. Witness identified the prisoners as being two of the pirate crew. Mr. Badeley said the witness had picked the men out from other Chinese and Inspector Williamson stated he arrested the accused on a warrant about 7 p.m. on the 1st inst.  
For the defence prisoners called a native woman who alleged that on the 12th November one of the men was in Hongkong and remained in her boat until the 8th December. Another witness was also called, but was unable to prove an alibi.  
His Worship directed that, subject to the usual formalities, the men be handed over to the Chinese authorities.

## ANOTHER HIGHWAY ROBBERY.

## ON KENNEDY ROAD.

Just as we are going to press we learn that on 10th May Mrs. Sheffield, wife of one of the officials in the Hongkong and China Gas Company, was proceeding along Kennedy Road in company with her little boy she was "held up" by five ruffians and robbed. Information was given to the police as soon as possible and Inspector Gidley immediately instituted inquiries, with what result we are at present being unable to ascertain.

## SHIPPING AND MAIL NEWS.

## MAILS DUE.

French (*Océanien*) 26th inst.  
American (*City of Peking*) 27th inst.  
Indian (*Chitling*) 28th inst.  
American (*Coptic*) 31st inst.  
Canadian (*Tartar*) 5th prox.  
American (*America*) 7th prox.  
American (*Kora*) 17th prox.

The E. & C. Co's steamer *Australian* from Sydney, &c. left Manila yesterday, the 23rd inst. for Hongkong.

The Canadian Pacific Railway Co's *R.M.V. Empress of China* left Yokohama p.m. on the 23rd inst. for Canton and Vancouver.

ASK for ASAHI JAPANESE BEER—A. G. GILKIN.



## TELEGRAMS.

## "HONGKONG TELEGRAPH" SERVICE.

(By special arrangement with Der Ostasiatische Lloyd.)

## Settling Venezuelan Difficulties.

SAN CARLOS BOMBARDMENT.

BERLIN, 23rd Jan., 1903.

1.40 p.m.

A communication from Mr. Bowen, the United States Minister in Caracas, who is now at Washington, states that he is authorized to make due settlement of all questions, but should anything remain unsettled, it will be submitted to the Hague Tribunal. Venezuela has promised to give guarantees, but does not state their nature. The termination of the blockade is considered and will be declared when the securities have been examined by the Powers. The English press comments on the bombardment of San Carlos and declares it a necessary step in the blockade. The bombardment continues.

## Kaiser's Speeches Attacked.

The social Democrat Bebel has violently attacked the Emperor's speeches, but Chancellor von Bülow warmly and successfully defended the Kaiser, and his attitude is acknowledged by all parties to be the correct one.

## Sultan's Victory Expected.

The report of the Sultan's victory is expected from Morocco.

(Reuter's.)

## Germany and the Venezuela Blockade.

LONDON, January 22nd.

The German warships *Gazelle*, *Panther* and *Vincula* yesterday shelled the fortress of San Carlos. The fortress replied. The village of San Carlos was burned by the shells.

## The Venezuela Negotiations.

Mr. Bowen has informed the representatives of the Powers at Washington that Venezuela makes the raising of the blockade a condition precedent to the formal opening of negotiations.

LATER.

## The Bombardment of San Carlos.

The bombardment of San Carlos is unexplained and causes considerable astonishment in London and Washington. It is stated in Berlin that the bombardment was certainly the subject of previous consultation between the naval commanders who are equally responsible.

## Mr. Chamberlain's Return.

Mr. Chamberlain sails for England on the 25th February.

## The Venezuela Negotiations.

If Mr. Bowen can satisfy the Powers that Venezuela is determined to do her utmost to fulfil her obligations, the Powers will agree to terminate the blockade.

## LATE CABLE NEWS.

(via Rangoon.)

## DURBAR HONOURS.

London, 31st December.—The Durbar honours include Lord Curzon, who for public services in India receives the Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal; Lord George Hamilton, who is made Grand Commander of the Star of India; and the Nizam of Hyderabad, who receives the Grand Cross of the Bath.

## CROWN PRINCE OF SAXONY.

The King of Saxony has created a court composed of seven judges to try the conjugal difference between the Crown Prince and the Princess. The Crown Prince has entered a petition for divorce.

## PLAGUE INOCULATION IN THE PUNJAB.

Delhi, 1st January.—A Commission, consisting of Sir Lawrence Jenkins, Chief Justice, Bombay, Lt. Col. Bomford, Q.M.S. Major Seiple, R.A.M.C., has been appointed to inquire into the circumstances connected with the recent death from tetanus of a number of persons who were inoculated with plague prophylactic in the village of Nalkoval, in the Punjab.

## MARCONEGRANS.

Allahabad, 4th January.—The rate for transatlantic Marconegrans has been fixed at fivepence a word.

## PRESS COPYRIGHT.

Allahabad, 4th January.—An ordinance published at Ferozpur confers copyright of seventy-two hours on press telegrams received from outside the Transvaal.

## ARMY MANOEUVRES.

London, 7th January.—The War Office has acquired a large area of broken and hilly country in Peak District (Devon) intersected by deep ravines for the manoeuvres and camps are to be prepared to accommodate six thousand troops.

## COTTAM &amp; CO. FOR GENTS BATHING GEAR.

## THE KOWLOON LAND AND BUILDING COMPANY, LTD.

The following is the fourteenth report of the Board of Directors to the ordinary meeting of shareholders, to be held at the Company's offices, Victoria Buildings, at 12 o'clock noon on Monday, the 2nd February next.

Gentlemen.—The Directors now submit to you a statement of the affairs of the Company, and balance sheet for the year ending 31st December, 1902.

The balance of Profit and Loss Account for the year, after writing off all charges and expenses, amounted to £15,032.37. The Directors, therefore, recommend that a Dividend of \$2.30 per share be paid; which, after writing off the Directors' and Auditors' fees, will leave a balance of \$1,032.37 to be carried forward to credit of a new Profit and Loss Account.

## DIRECTORS.

Mr. F. Henderson having resigned, Mr. T. H. Reid has been appointed in his stead, and this now requires confirmation.

Messrs. J. Goosman and T. H. Reid retire by rotation, but offer themselves for re-election.

## AUDITORS.

In the absence of Mr. W. H. Gaskell, the accounts have been audited by Mr. J. C. Peter in conjunction with Mr. Thos. Arnold, who now retire but offer themselves for re-election.

E. JONES HUGHES,

Chairman.

Hongkong, 19th January, 1903.

## BALANCE SHEET TO 31st DECEMBER, 1902.

## Liabilities.

Paid-up Capital	£18,000.00
Accounts Payable	775.68
Dividends Outstanding	4.90
Balance of Profit & Loss Account	15,032.37
	£19,812.95

## Assets.

Cash	£1,215.19
Cost of Property	18,032.17
Accounts Receivable	2,033.59
	£19,812.95

## PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

## Dr.

To Charges	£376.05
Crown Rent	780.00
Fire Insurance	525.38
Commission to Agents	1,175.68
Repairs	2,449.25
Balance to be appropriated as follows:—	
Directors' fees	150.00
Auditors' fees	50.00
Dividend of \$2.30	
per share	13,800.00
To be carried to New Profit & Loss A/c	1,032.37
	£20,334.73

## Cr.

By Balance brought forward	£12,835.12
Kens	19,669.35
Interest	122.15
Scrip Fees	40.00
	£20,334.73

A. SHELTON HOOVER,  
Secretary to the Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited,  
Agents for the Kowloon Land and Building Co., Ltd.

We have compared the above Statements with the Books, Vouchers and Securities of the Company and have found the same to be correct.

THOS. ARNOLD,

J. C. PETER,

Auditors.

Hongkong, 19th January, 1903.

## RELATIONS OF CHINA AND JAPAN.

One of the most interesting, and probably the most important, feature in the evolution of trade, industry, and education which is going on in the Far East is the rapidly increasing influence of Japan on the immense empire of China. Before the war with Japan the Chinese rather despised the Japanese, and thought they had nothing to learn from them; and they considered their recent developments as to a very great extent, simply imitations of Western methods and systems. In former days the Japanese owed the chief features of their civilisation to China, and therefore it was not surprising that the Chinese should have, for some time, very grave doubts as to the value of the attempts of the Japanese to adopt the methods of Western nations. Even these notions did not have much faith in the permanency of Japanese efforts. They gave them the credit of being very clever imitators, but denied to them any power of original design or sufficient determination and perseverance to carry out the systematic training required for success in the applications of science to industry and trade. The sound of the cannon at the Yalu River not only marked the defeat of the Chinese, it also awoke the people of Europe and America to the fact that Japan was now a nation which not only claimed an equal place with the nations of the world, but was also, necessarily, prepared to defend that right. The army and navy of Japan had not only become of considerable importance, but they were handled with the greatest skill, while the bravery of the men won the admiration of all, even of hostile critics. Probably the most important result of that war has been the recognition by the Chinese of the superiority of the Japanese in all the points in which they are deficient, and the willingness to accept their advice and assistance in bringing about a changed state of matters. They are wisely following the example of the Japanese in laying the foundation in improved education, and numbers of Chinese students are now finding their way to the universities, colleges, and technical schools in Japan. A special commissioner from China has been making himself acquainted with the details of the system of education in Japan, and President Kikuchi, of the Imperial University, Tokyo, arranged a special course of lectures by men of distinction in the Japanese world of science.

so that information might be obtained from the most reliable sources. All such arrangements, however, are only preliminary to the inauguration of an improved system of education in China, and in the carrying out of this the Japanese are certain to take a very important part. Professor Hattori, a distinguished Japanese educationalist, has been appointed to a responsible position in the University of Peking, and will thus be able to influence the education in a large part of China. Mr. Watanabe Ryonsei has been engaged for educational purposes in China, and Mr. Tong has been appointed at Wuhu as educational adviser to the Viceroy, Chang Chih-tung. The training of teachers in China is also receiving attention, and Mr. Mirmoto, of the High Normal School, is to go to Szechuan to act as adviser to the Governor of that province, and negotiations are being carried on for the appointment of additional Japanese educators. In trade, industry, and engineering enterprise the Japanese are also taking a very active part in China. In fact, for manufacturing purposes the immense resources of China are at the disposal of Japan, and this opens up immense possibilities for the future. The development of trade and industry in Japan during the past 30 years has been a most interesting study, and the interest will be increased in the future, when we observe the effects it has on her unwieldy and hitherto immovable neighbour.—*Engineering.*

## CANTON NOTES.

## THE SAMSHUI PIRACY CASE.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

CANTON, January 22nd.

THE CITY.

The city begins to present the appearance that it usually has before the New Year. The annual cleaning has begun. The streets are filled with all kinds of furniture and the old papers are being washed off and new ones put in their places. Travelling through the city is anything but pleasant.

THE CUSTOMS EXAMINATION SHED.  
The old shed is gradually being torn down and will soon be replaced by a new and more modern structure. I understand the frame of the new building is to be of steel.

CANTON, 23rd January.  
From investigations I learn that the captive pirates confessed to having been natives of Ma Ning, one of the ports newly opened to passenger traffic, and had been to Wuchow. It was arranged that ten confederates were to meet them at Kumbuk, and after leaving that port the steamer was to be held up. The only Europeans at Kumbuk are two Custom House officers. Great excitement prevailed among shore people as well as the passengers of the *On Fat*, and another boat, passing through Samsui some hours later, applied to Captain Webster. H.M.S. *Moorkin*, which, with the *Robin*, was anchored within 400 yards of the *On Fat*, for a guard of men, not only for protection but with a view to assisting investigations at Ma Ning and other places down the river.

## THE KWANG-SI REBELLION.

A belated despatch was received in Canton yesterday evening to the effect that the five hundred Imperial troops recently despatched from Canton by the transport *Yeh To* to Teen Pak, had met with a severe check from the rebels at a place called Yong Ning, in the province of Kwang-Si. It appears that the troops under the command of Major Liu landed at Teen Pak harbour on the 26th December and, after striking inland to effect a junction with the Imperial troops, quartered at Chi Yuen, where they were ambuscaded by the rebels at the Yong Ning pass. The troops carried a considerable amount of ammunition and military supplies for the garrison of Chi Yuen, which fell into the hands of the rebels. After the encounter with the rebels, and the subsequent flight of the Imperial troops, many of the soldiers deserted. It is also reported that the Imperial Government on receipt of the news summoned a hurried council, and decided to send another contingent of two thousand strong. Chi Yuen is a city on the borders of Kwei Chow and Yunnan provinces.

## NAVAL WEDDING.

A remarkably pretty naval wedding was solemnised on the 18th ult. in Stoke Damerei parish church, Devonport, the contracting parties being Mr. Leslie Harry Maxey Barwell Buchanan, eldest son of Mr. H. M. B. Buchanan, of Hales Hall, Market Drayton, Shropshire, and Winifred Barbara, youngest daughter of Fleet-Paymaster E. S. Edwards, R.N., Barracks, Devonport, and 2, Burgoyne-Villas, Plymouth. The service, which was choral, was attended by a large number of friends, the officiating clergy being Rev. W. E. C. Phelps, curate of Silverton, and cousin of the bride, assisted by Rev. J. Sharpe, curate of Stoke Damerei, and Rev. H. K. Moore, chaplain of the R.N. Barracks, Devonport. The bride wore a beautiful gown of white Roman satin, with a train exquisitely trimmed with orange-blossom and chiffon. Her long veil was surmounted with a wreath of orange blossoms. Her only ornament was a magnificent diamond and pearl ring, a present from the bridegroom. Miss Ethel Edwards, cousin of the bride, the only bridesmaid, was attired in a very pretty white-tucked silk gown, with chiffon collar, trimmed with lace, and a blue picture hat. The bride was given away by her father, who was in uniform. Mr. William Stophler acted as best man. In the afternoon the bride and bridegroom left for Torquay for the honeymoon. The bride's travelling dress was of pale cloth, with picture hat, trimmed with blue ribbon, green leaves and white beaver.

## Commercial.

## WEEKLY SHARE REPORT.

Messrs. Benjamin, Kelly and Potts, in their weekly report dated 23rd January, 1903, state as follows:—

Owing to the approach of the China New Year business has been curtailed to some extent, and with the exception of a sharp rise in Hongkong and Shanghai Banks and a more or less heavy decline in Cantons and Hongkong Fires, quotations are much the same as last reported.

The Hongkong, Canton and Macao Steamboat Company, Limited, has advertised its Seventy-Third Ordinary Half-Yearly Meeting for the 7th February. The transfer books will be closed from the 24th instant to the 7th proximo, both days inclusive.

The Humphreys Estate and Finance Company, Limited, has given notice of its Seventeenth Ordinary Annual Meeting to be held on the 7th February. The transfer books will be closed from the 3rd to 11th proximo, both days inclusive.

The Fourteenth Ordinary Meeting of shareholders in the Kowloon Land and Building Company, Limited, is announced for the 2nd February. The transfer books will be closed from the 24th instant to the 2nd proximo, both days inclusive.

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation has convened its Ordinary Half-yearly Meeting to take place on the 14th February. The transfer books will be closed from the 31st instant to the 14th proximo, both days inclusive.

Banks.—Hongkong and Shanghai Banks have experienced a substantial advance and after sales at £680 and £683, close in strong demand at £695. The London quotation is unchanged. Nationals are wanted at \$22, ex the dividend of \$1.90 paid on the 22nd instant.

Marine Insurances.—Unions keep steady and further sales at \$470 have been made. China Traders are neglected at \$58; and Cantons have dropped to \$164, at which price shares are offering.

Fire Insurances.—Hongkong Fires are in the market at \$320. China Fires have been bought and have further inquiries at \$36.

Shipping.—Hongkong, Canton and Macao Steamboats have found buyers at \$373 and \$380, closing quieter at \$371. Indo-Chinas improved to \$88 at which rate some shares changed hands, but the market eases off towards the close, and more shares may probably be obtained at the rate. Douglas Steamships have been fixed at \$44. Star Ferries are wanted at \$25 for the old issue: the new shares have been parted with at \$14. A large business has been transacted in Shell Transports at various rates up to £1 9s, the market closing firm.

Refineries.—China Sugars have further improved, and are in request at \$92. There is nothing doing in Luzons.

Mining.—We have heard of no local business in stocks under this heading. Raubs have weakened and are on offer at \$72. Chinese Engineerings have been done in Shanghai at Tls. 81.

Docks, Wharves and Godowns.—Hongkong and Whampoa Docks declined to \$104 at which price sales have been effected. Farman has further advanced and shares are inquired for at Tls. 185. Kowloon Wharfs have been disposed of at \$93 and are still wanted.

Lands, Hotels and Buildings.—Hongkong Lands are in demand at \$184. The Report and Account for 1902 show a net profit, including \$8,305.04 brought forward from the previous year, of \$732,640.26. After deducting the interim dividend of \$6 per share paid in July last and writing off Directors' and Auditors' fees, there remains a sum of \$351,707.26 available for distribution and from this amount the Directors propose to pay a final dividend of \$5, making a total of \$12 per share, or 12 per cent. per annum on the Capital, leaving a balance of \$51,072.26 to be carried forward to the credit of a new Profit and Loss account. West Points have dropped to \$51, and are offering at this price. During the year ending 31st December, 1902, the Company's net-profits on working, including the balance brought forward from the last account, total \$10,224.14, and from this amount an interim dividend of \$1.50 has already been paid. It is now proposed to pay a final dividend of \$1.60, making in all \$3.10 per share for the 12 months, and carry forward the balance of \$940.14. Kowloon Lands are steady at \$314. Hongkong Hotels have been dealt in at \$142, and close with further buyers. Business in Orient Hotel has been put through at \$30. Humphreys Estates have again been booked at \$15 and \$123, and can still be placed at the lower rate. China Providents have changed hands at \$9, ex the dividend of 80 cents paid on 19th instant.

Cotton Mills.—There is no business to report. Cigar Companies.—Are all quiet at quotations. Alhambras have declined to \$350 sellers.

Miscellaneous.—Green Island Cements have again been done at \$24; the closing quotation is \$19 buyers. A. S. Watsons have been placed at \$14 and more shares are wanted. Electrics continue in demand at \$13.10 for the old issue: the new shares are a sh. de easier and can be had at \$6.65. William Powells are asked for at \$91. Langkats have risen 10 points and have inquiries at Tls. 182.

RAUBS.  
The Raub crushing results for four weeks ending on the 18th instant comes in the following: stone crushed 3,488 tons, smelted gold obtained 772 ounces, average per ton, 4 dwts. 20 grs.

RICE.  
In their circular, dated Saigon, 15th instant, Messrs. Vnn G. Hale and Co. report:—  
Latest advices received from the interior point that at the end of the month, prices have

fallen in most of the Provinces, causing damage to the early Paddy on the point of being harvested in some parts, and bringing a slight amelioration to the late Paddy in upper districts which were suffering from drought; but, on the whole, merely equilibrating the situation of our Crop the yield of which, no doubt, will prove a poor average.

New Paddy, in the extent of 2,500 Piculs daily, is coming to market since the beginning of this month, and is, at present, eagerly bought at prices varying from \$1.90 to \$2.95 per picul, first cost, at the Mills, fears being entertained that, ere long, they will rise considerably. Larger supplies are not looked for until after the Chinese New Year holidays, which begin on the 29th instant and will, as usual, put a stop to all business for about a week.

As for our market, it shows a firmer tendency consequent upon a sudden demand for the Philippines and a revival of business with China and Japan. There are occasional inquiries for Home shipments, but present prices are merely prohibitive in this direction.

Up to the present, the total amounts contracted for are about:—Tons 25,000 for Europe, 45,000 for Japan, 2,000 for the Philippines, and 6,000 for Java.

## SHIPPING AND FREIGHT.

Freights are better. Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul is offering for early February loading. To one port Philippines, 35 cents per picul has been paid for end of February loading. To one port Japan, 35 to 36 cents per picul for March loading. Saigon to Java, 26 cents per picul. Coal freights are weak. Moji to Hongkong \$2 per ton. Moji to Singapore \$1.80 per ton. The following are the charters since the 16th inst:—

*Salamaua*, Brit. str., 883, Moji to Hongkong, \$2 per ton.

*Fai Sang*, Brit. str., 1,410, Moji to Hongkong, \$2 per picul.

*Trilos*, Ger. str., 1,033, Hence to Saigon and back, 17 cents per picul.

*Themis*, Noll. str., 1,08, Saigon to Hongkong, 13 cents per picul.

*Trilos*, Ger. str., 1,033, Saigon to Hongkong, 14 cents per picul.

*Picachu*, Ger. str., 875, Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul.

*Deuteros*, Ger. str., 1,021, Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul.

*Amigo*, Ger. str., 822, Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul.

*Promachus*, Noll. str., 1,026, Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul.

*Elo*, Nor. str., 708, Saigon one port Philippines (end February), 35 cents per picul.

A China Nav. Co's str., Saigon to Hongkong, 15 cents per picul.

EXCHANGE.

LONDON, Telegraph Transfer 1/16 1/16

Bank Bills, on demand 1/16 1/16

Credits, 4 months' sight 1/7 3/16

D'cents, 4 months' sight 1/7 5/16

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